CRIMINAL

Affidavit and

18 U.S.C. §§ 241 and 242

COMPLAINT

Brief of Information

42 U.S.C. §§ 1983 and 1985

The United States of America

TEXAS Case No's. 01-15-00466-CV and 01:16-0052-CV

UNITED STATES

CONSTITUTIONAI

Citation, Complaint, Affidavit, Brief of Information and Claim in Commerce for Damages

David Schied

Party / Grievant / Claimant / Crime Victim / Accuser

VS.

STATE OF TEXAS; HARRIS COUNTY; Texas Office of the Attorney General; Gregory Abbott; Ken Paxton; Texas Department of Public Safety; Thomas Davis; Office of the Harris County District Attorney; Devon Anderson; Office of the Harris County Sheriff; Ron Hickman; Harris County Clerk's Office; Stan Stanart; Harris County Probate Court No. 1; Kimberly Hightower; Loyd Wright; TEXAS COURT OF APPEALS; Christopher Prine; Russell Lloyd, Jane Bland; Harvey Brown; Gaunte, Earl, and Binney, LLP; Martin Earl & Stilwell, LLP; Robin Apostolakis;

Steven Earl; David Munson; STATE BAR OF TEXAS; Michael Merritt; Wyndy Merritt; Jeanette Smith;

Counter-Party / Defendant / Debtor/ Accused AND ALL OTHERS UNLISTED, BOTH KNOWN AND UNKNOWN

The above named person(s) is/are accused by this instrument of the offense or violation of the herein listed and marked parts of the U.S. Constitution - the ORIGINAL and SUPREME LAW of the Land.

Said Counter-Party / Defendant / Debtor / Accused, between 1977 and 2016, and with more recent focus on events occurring between August 2014 through 2016, acting within the territorial boundaries of the 50 united States, did unlawfully commit the numerous crimes and Constitutional violations as detailed in the following pages, as well in the attached accounting ledger and/or in numerous public records in the form of state and federal crime reports, sworn affidavits, requests for grand jury investigations, and court cases, all of which have been previously served upon the counter-parties as named.

NOTICE TO CREDIT AND BONDING COMPANIES - This Complaint/Claim for Damages is an "Affidavit of Obligation" in the normal commercial sense; and as such, is a Security representing "Accounts Receivable" and is a "Lien" upon the real and movable property, malpractice insurance, error and omissions insurance, terrorism insurance, and performance bonds of the above-cited "counter-party" or "counter-parties" as named defendants, debtors, and the criminally "accused."

The civil value of this Complaint/Claim for Damages is calculated as follows: (number of) *"counts"* at \$10,000 per count times (x) the number of total lien debtors.

18 U.S. Code § 2331 - Definitions

(5) the term "domestic terrorism" means activities that-

- (A) involve acts dangerous to human life that are a violation of the criminal laws of the United States or of any State;
- (B) appear to be intended-
 - (i) to intimidate or coerce a civilian population;
 - (ii) to influence the policy of a government by intimidation or coercion; or
 - (iii) to affect the conduct of a government by mass destruction, assassination, or kidnapping; and

(C) occur primarily within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States.

18 U.S. Code § 225 - Continuing financial crimes enterprise (a) Whoever-

(1) organizes, manages, or supervises a continuing financial crimes enterprise; and

(2) receives \$5,000,000 or more in gross receipts from such enterprise during any 24-month period,

shall be fined not more than \$10,000,000 if an individual, or \$20,000,000 if an organization, and imprisoned for a term of not less than 10 years and which may be life.

(b) For purposes of subsection (a), the term "continuing financial crimes enterprise" means a series of violations under section

215, 656, 657, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1014, 1032, or 1344 of this title, or section 1341 or 1343 affecting a financial institution,

committed by at least 4 persons acting in concert.

18 U.S. Code § 3571 - Sentence of fine

(a) IN GENERAL.-

A defendant who has been found guilty of an offense may be sentenced to pay a fine.

(b) FINES FOR INDIVIDUALS.—Except as provided in subsection (e) of this section, an individual who has been found guilty of an offense may be fined not more than the greatest of—

- (1) the amount specified in the law setting forth the offense;
- (2) the applicable amount under subsection (d) of this section;
- (3) for a felony, not more than \$250,000;
- (4) for a misdemeanor resulting in death, not more than \$250,000;
- (5) for a Class A misdemeanor that does not result in death, not more than \$100,000;
- (6) for a Class B or C misdemeanor that does not result in death, not more than \$5,000; or
- (7) for an infraction, not more than \$5,000.

(c) FINES FOR ORGANIZATIONS.—Except as provided in subsection (e) of this section, an organization that has been found guilty of an offense may be fined not more than the greatest of—

- the amount specified in the law setting forth the offense;
- (2) the applicable amount under subsection (d) of this section;
- (3) for a felony, not more than \$500,000;
- (4) for a misdemeanor resulting in death, not more than \$500,000;
- (5) for a Class A misdemeanor that does not result in death, not more than \$200,000;
- (6) for a Class B or C misdemeanor that does not result in death, not more than \$10,000; and
- (7) for an infraction, not more than \$10,000.

(d) ALTERNATIVE FINE BASED ON GAIN OR LOSS .-

If any person derives pecuniary gain from the offense, or if the offense results in pecuniary loss to a person other than the defendant, the defendant may be fined not more than the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss, unless imposition of a fine under this subsection would unduly complicate or prolong the sentencing process.

101/OC -- Obligation of Contracts

I -Article 1

Clause 1 - Section 10

AM14.1/EP -- Equal Protection Clause Section 1 Amendment 14

REF. #	TITLE	REF. #	TITLE		
SP	Separation of Powers	JUP	Judicial power U.S. (a) party		
STI	Senate Tries Impeachment	SCA	Supreme Court Appeal		
SCI	Senate Convict Impeachment	TIS	Trial in State		
JI	Judgment Impeachment	TAU	Treason Against U.S.		
LSL	Liable; Subject to Law	TC	Treason Conviction		
HJP	House Journal Proceedings	TP	Treason Punishment		
CM	Coin Money	ARP	Acts, Records, & Proceedings		
VM	Value Money	CPE	Congress Prescribes Effects		
PC	Punish Counterfeiting		of acts, records & proceedings		
CT	Constitute Tribunals	UP	Uniform Privileges		
HC	Habeas Corpus	UI	Uniform Immunities		
BA	Bill of Attainder	NNS	No New State		
XL	Ex-post facto Law	GRG	Guarantee republican govn't		
TAC	Treaties; Alliance;	PAI	Protection Against Invasion		
	Confederation	PADV	Protection Against Domestic		
LMR	Letters of Marque & Reprisal		Violence		
EBC	Emit Bills of Credit	SL	Supreme Law of the Land		
GS	Gold and Silver	JB	Judges Bound by Oath		
TD	Tender in payments of Debts	BO	All Bound by Oath		
OC	Obligation of Contracts	FR	Freedom of Religion		
TN	Title of Nobility	FREB	Freedom of religion to		
CS	Compensation of Service		establish basis		
Oath	Oath of president	FREI	Freedom of Religion to		
ROW	Require Opinion in Writing		Establish Institute		
GRP	Grant Reprieves and Pardons	FRX	Freedom of Religion- Exercise		
AJ	Appoint Judges	FS	Freedom of Speech		
AO	Appoint Officers	FP	Freedom of Press		
AOL	Appoint Officers by Law	PA	Peaceful Assembly		
AV	Appointment Vested	RG	Redress of Grievances		
GX	Guarantee execution	KBA	Keep and Bear Arms		
CO	Commission officers	QS	Quartering Soldiers		
IMP	Impeachment	FS	People Secure		
GB	Good Behavior	WNT	Warrant		
JUC	Judicial power	PC	Probable Cause		
	U.S. Constitution	IND	Indictment		

101/OC -- Obligation of Contracts

Clause 1 Section 10

AM14.1/EP -- Equal Protection Clause Section 1 Amendment 14

REF. # TITLE	l R	EF. #	TITLE	
DJ Double Jeopar	dy			
WAH Witness Agains	-			
DP Due Process				
JC Just Compens	ation			
ST Speedy Trial				
PT Public Trial				
IJT Impartial Jury	Trial			
TWC Trial Wherein	Committed			
DPA District previou	sly ascertained			
INFO Information				
WA Witness Again	st			
WF Witness in Fav	or			
AC Assistance of	Counsel			
JT Jury Trial				
FX Facts Examine	d			
EB Excessive Bai				
EF Excessive Fine				
CP Cruel Punishm				
UP Unusual Punis				
ER Enumeration of	•			
PR Powers Reser	ved			
SLV Slavery				
IS Involuntary Se				
CUS Citizen of the U				
CP Citizens Privile	-			
CI Citizens Immu				
EP Equal Protection	on			
HO Hold Office				
IR Insurrection ar				
RD Remove Disab	-			
PDQ Public Debt Q				
OC Obligation of C	ontracts			
CV Claims Void				
TX Tax VPT Vote - pay tax				

I. PROTECTIONS OF YOUR BASIC RIGHTS
MM1/FR - No law shall be made limiting my freedom of religion and how I apply it to my life (consciously)
AM6/AC - The accused may have the assistance of anyone/anything in the presentation of his defense
AM6/AC, AM1/FR - It is up to me to choose and have as counsel whoever can best understand and represent my conscience (what I think is right or wrong)
AM13.1/S, IS - No law-abiding person shall be forced to do anything he does not want to do.
OTHER - Creating a " <i>state created danger</i> " by "aiding and abetting" in the criminal denial by Michigan agents, of "full faith and credit" to Texas "judicial" and "executive" Clemency docs issued by Texas in 1979 and 1983.
II. GUARANTEES OF AN HONEST GOVERNMENT THAT GIVES FAIR AND
EQUAL PROTECTION TO ALL
MM1/FS - No law shall limit my freedom of speech. I can say whatever I believe, especially if required (when someone requires me to tell the Truth, the whole Truth, and nothing but the Truth) MM1/FP - No law shall limit freedom of the press, or my freedom to express my ideas in writing or printing
AM6/INFO - The accused must be informed why he is on trial (and the nature and cause of the complaint)
AM6/WA - The accused must be confronted by all witnesses against him
AM6/WF - The accused has the right to compulsory process to get all people or materials in his favor
M6/PT - In all trials involving the threat of jail, the accused shall have a public trial (including friends)
AM5/IND - No person shall be held to answer for any serious crime without a Grand Jury indictment
AM14.1/CUS - All persons born or naturalized in the U.S. are citizens and protected by the U.S. Constitution
M14.1/EP - All persons shall be equally protected and restricted by the law
\mathbf{M} 421/UP, UI - People of each state can do anything that is allowed in any other state
\mathbf{M} 411/ARP - No state shall refuse to acknowledge the actions and records of other states
M14.1/CP, CI - No state shall make or enforce any law limiting rights guaranteed in the U.S. Constitution
OTHER - <i>"Aiding and Abetting"</i> in the carrying out of felonies, in <i>"Misprision of Felony,,"</i> in <i>"Domestic Terrorism,,"</i> in <i>"Treason,,"</i> and in <i>"Misprision of Treason"</i> as violations of the public's rights in addition to litigant rights.
III. GUARANTEES OF REASONABLE ENFORCEMENT OF YOUR RIGHTS
MM4/PS - I am safe from unwarranted searches/seizures of myself, or anything mine (or of my responsibility)
MM4/WAR, PC - Any action taken against me must be fully described to me in writing, issued by a court of law (not an agency-like IRS), signed by a judge (not like an agent-like IRS), and sworn on oath
\mathbf{M} 101/OC - No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts
OTHER - "The Accardi Doctrine…provides that when an agency fails to follow its own procedures or regulations, that agency's actions are generally invalid." Also, a maxim of law is "fraud vitiates everything."

IV. GUARANTEES OF DUE PROCESS (ACTION/REACTION PROCESS THAT PROVIDES JUSTICE FOR ALL)

- ${
 m M}$ ${
 m AM5/DP}$ No person shall be deprived of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law
- $\rm MM14/DP$ No State shall deprive anyone of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law.
- 192/HC I have a right to further court process if I have been unlawfully confined (Writ of Habeas Corpus)

322/SCA - I have a right to appeal my case to a higher court

OTHER - Using "color of law" and acting in a "conspiracy" with others to deprive Grievants/Claimants of their rights to due process as American nationals and as reported "crime victims,"

V. PROTECTIONS AGAINST UNREASONABLE GOVERNMENT BEHAVIOR (OVER-CONTROLLING YOUR LIFE)

193/XL - No law shall be passed today that can punish me for something I did yesterday (no retroactive laws)
101/XL - No state shall pass any law today that can punish me for something I did yesterday (ex post facto)
411/CPE - Congress determines the effect of state legal processes
AM5/DJ - No person shall suffer more than once for the same offense
101/LMR - No state shall declare war on a person (resort to force) in violation of the Constitution
AM8/XB - No excessive bail shall be required - bail shall be proportional to crime
AM8/XF - No excessive fines shall be imposed - fines shall be proportional to crime
AM8/CP - No cruel punishment (torture) shall be inflicted on anyone
AM8/UP - No unusual punishment shall be inflicted - there shall be equal suffering for equal crimes
OTHER - No person shall be barred, constructively or otherwise, from their right to property, to gainful employment, to an honest day's pay for an honest day's work, or from the right of liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

VI. PROTECTIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECRECY - WHICH FORCES GOVERNMENT TO BE HONEST

- MAM6/INFO; AM14.1/EP I may require as much in writing as is required of me
- M_311/GB All judges may only hold their office during good behavior (lawful, patient, dignified, courteous)
- MJAM5/JC No one shall give up or lost anything (taxes) for public gain without fair compensation.
- M_JAM7/JT All trials not involving the threat of jail, and involving over \$20 shall be tried by jury
- MAM6/ST, PT All trials involving the threat of jail shall be speedy and public
- M 323/JT All trials involving the threat of jail shall be by jury
- **2** 323/TIS Trial must be in the state where the crime was committed

. /	(continued from previous page)
	AM6/IJT - A jury must impartially rule on facts (even when ruling against any law they believe is unfair)
,⊠∕	AM6/TWC - A jury must be of the state and district where the crime was committed
\mathbf{N}	m AM6/DPA - The trial district must be pre-established by law to insure a fair sampling of people in the jury.
	101/GS - Money is legal tender ONLY if it is made of, or exchangeable at a bank for silver or gold
	101/GS, TD - No state shall make anything but silver or gold legal tender for payment of debts
	101/CM - No state is allowed to coin or print money
	$101/\mathrm{EBC}$ - No state is allowed to print anything to be used in the place of money
	101/ m OC - No state is allowed to weaken the dollar bill's obligation to be exchangeable for silver or gold
	$185/\mathrm{CM}$ - Only Congress can coin money (not the Federal Reserve, which is an unlawful private corporation)
	185/VM - Congress has valued money at 412.5 grains of standard silver (or equivalent gold) to the dollar. (Federal Reserve notes don't promise any silver or gold at all! So, they are unlawful and cannot be used in any transactions with the Government (payment of taxes, bail, fees, fines, court costs, etc.)
	$186/\mathrm{PC}$ - Printing money without lawful authorization is counterfeiting; Congress must punish counterfeiters
M	$101/{ m TN}$ - No state shall set anyone (including Bar Assoc., Esquire, etc.) above the Common Man
	$101/ ext{TAC}$ - No state shall work against the U.S. Constitution with anyone (Bar Assoc., IRS, etc.)
	431/NNS - No controlling agency (Bar Assoc., IRS) shall be formed (or act) in violation of the U.S. Constitution
M	331/TAU - No controlling agency shall harass a U.S. Citizen (mixed war/treason)
M,	111/SP - Only Congress has the power to make laws
M,	$311/\mathrm{SP}$ - Only impartial courts, judges and juries can decide punishments and rewards with regard to the law
· ·	OTHER - Rights are absolute, inherent, natural, and unalienable. They are not subject to the whims or discretion of state officers or policymakers to be given or taken away
VII	. PROTECTIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENT COMPLETELY
	CONTROLLING YOUR LIFE (DOMINATION)
∀	AM5/WAH - No person shall be forced to say or do anything that can be used against him later (for any reason)
	AM3/QS - No public servant shall be quartered in a public house unlawfully or without public consent
	193/BA - No person or group can make a law, judge on it, AND punish under it (i.e., this takes away all rights)
¥	101/BA - No state shall allow any person or group to make a law, judge on it, AND punish under it $*$

OTHER - Constructing a fraudulent "*Bill of Pains and Penalties*" (a.k.a., "*Bill of Attainder*"), effectively working a "*corruption of blood*" by defending the actions of the co-Defendants in "*predicate*" cases in such way as to be characterized by serial fraud and other actions which otherwise "shock the conscience" of any rational individual in witness to or review of the events, which in this case include the cover-up of the fraudulent construction of a criminal "*conviction*" by the State of Michigan and the United States from an otherwise "*withdrawn*", "*dismissed*", and "*set aside*" history wrongly maintained by the State of Texas' Dept. of Public Safety, which ultimately has resulted in job loss and the deprivation of David Schied being able to support his dependent family for over a decade.

VIII. GUARANTEES THAT <u>IF</u> SOMETHING IS WRONG, YOUR GOVERNMENT MUST DO SOMETHING

 $\mathbf{M}_{\mathrm{AM14.1/CUS}}$ - All persons born or naturalized in the U.S. are to be protected by the U.S. Constitution ${f M}$, ${
m AM14.4/PDQ}$ - Expenditures of taxes (creating a public debt) spent for unlawful purposes may be questioned \mathbf{M} ,197/NUW - No money may be withdrawn from the Public Treasury for unlawful purposes M16/TX - Congress has the power to lay and collect taxes only for lawful purposes M5/JC - No one shall give up or lose anything (taxes) for public gain without fair compensation ${f M}$ AM1/PA, RG - I may assemble peaceably with others to ask the Government to protect my rights AM24/VPT - The right to vote may not be denied to anyone because they fail to pay taxes AM9/ER - All rights belong to the people; some being explicitly stated, some being not stated ${f M}$ ${f AM10/PR}$ - All government power comes from the consent of the people governed _AM5/DP - No person shall be deprived of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law AM14/DP - No state shall deprive anyone of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law $\mathbf{M}_{441}/\mathrm{GRG}$ - The U.S. guarantees a system of laws to protect the majority AND minority of the Land " [20] Margin and Sentence (19] Margina (19) [20] Marg \mathbf{M}_{613} /BO - All law makers, court officials, and enforcement officers are bound by oath to the U.S. Constitution $\mathbf{M}_{\mathcal{S}}$ 218/OATH - The oath of office is to "faithfully execute" his office and "defend the U.S. Constitution" 231/GX - Government functionaries shall "take care that the laws be faithfully executed (enforced)" 612/JB - All judges are bound by oath to support the United States Constitution \mathbf{M} , $441/\mathrm{PAI}$ - The U.S. will protect every U.S. Citizen against any attack upon themselves or their rights 🞽 441/PADV - The U.S. will protect every U.S. Citizen against local attack upon themselves or their rights AM2/KBA - The right of people to keep and bear arms shall never be limited M14.3/HO, IR - No person shall hold office if he rebels against or violates the U.S. Constitution (treason) OTHER - Anyone authorized to present reports of crimes to a federal special grand jury SHALL do so if requested by an American citizen. There shall be no obstruction of grand jurors' duties to seek out such reports of crimes.

IX. GUARANTEES THAT IF SOMETHING IS WRONG, <u>WHAT</u> THE GOVERNMENT IS REQUIRED TO DO

241/IMP - Any government employee (except Army and Navy) may be impeached

☑_136/STI - Only the Senate shall try impeachments

- 136/SCI Only the Senate shall convict in cases of impeachment
- $\mathbb{M}_{J37/JI}$ The impeachment bars one from office

 ${f M}$ 137/LSL - The impeachment shall be subject to trial and punishment like anyone else

(continued next page)

(continued from previous page) 331/TC - It takes at least two witnesses (see below) or a confession in court to convict anyone of treason	
332/TP - Congress shall decide the punishment for treason	
MM14.3/RD - Congress shall impeach anyone who rebels against or violates the U.S. Constitution	
OTHER - Congress has legislated against " <i>domestic terrorism</i> " (See 18 U.S.C. § 2331; and 31 CFR § 594.311)	
THEREFORE, the Court shall judge according to 16 AM JUR 2D 256, 257	
1 2 3 2 1/JUC - The Court's power reaches into all cases involving the U.S. Constitution or any laws made under i	it
321/JUP - The Court's power shall extend to any case involving the United States as a party	
180/IND - Violations of the "Law of Nations," as derived from Natural Laws and Rights, are punishable offer	nses.

TITLE 18 SECTION 241 (18 U.S.C. § 241) - CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS If two or more persons conspire to injure, oppress, threaten, or intimidate any person in any State, Territory, Commonwealth, Possession, or District in the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or because of his having so exercised the same; or...If two or more persons go in disguise on the highway, or on the premises of another, with intent to prevent or hinder his free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege so secured—They shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, they shall be fined under this title or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both, or may be sentenced to death.

TITLE 18 SECTION 242 (18 U.S.C. § 242) - DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS UNDER COLOR OF LAW Whoever, under color of any law, statute, ordinance, regulation, or custom, willfully subjects any person in any State, Territory, Commonwealth, Possession, or District to the deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured or protected by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or to different punishments, pains, or penalties, on account of such person being an alien, or by reason of his color, or race, than are prescribed for the punishment of citizens, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if bodily injury results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include the use, attempted use, or threatened use of a dangerous weapon, explosives, or fire, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than ten years, or both; and if death results from the acts committed in violation of this section or if such acts include kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, shall be fined under this title, or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both, or may be sentenced to death.shall be fined under this title or imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or both, or may

Mail THEREFORE, the Court shall punish according to TITLE 18 SECTIONS 241/242

X. PUNISHMENTS PROVIDED FOR CORRUPT PEOPLE IN OFFICE, WHO ARE DRAWING PUBLIC FUNDS 161/CS - Fiduciaries of the Executive Branch will be paid with public funds for service, not for disservice 311/CS - Fiduciaries of the Judicial Branch will be paid for their services, but not for their disservice ${ m Z}$ 217/CS - Chiefs of the Executive branch or Department shall be paid for their service, but not for their disservice ${\bf M}$ AM14.4/OC,IR - The United States shall not be bound to finance it's own destruction AM14.4/OC, V - The debt incurred by the U.S. to finance it's own destruction is VOID 101/OC - No State shall pass any law impairing the obligations of contracts 231/GX - The President shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed (enforced) 231/CO - The President gives power to the officers he appoints OTHER - Acts in violation of basic human rights are, by definition "terrorism" as they are "acts dangerous to human life" that are violations of criminal laws and constitute "treason" when committed by sworn officials. Y THEREFORE, the Court shall punish the counter-party/parties/defendants/accused for fraud (drawing a wage for disservice, at minimum) and misprision of felony (misuse of public office or contempt against the U.S. Constitution, the Supreme Law of the Land) and surrender the bonds and/or insurance (including policies covering "terrorism") for their full value on these grounded and itemized claims.

I certify under penalty of perjury that I have grounds to, and do believe that the above accused person(s) committed the above offenses contrary to law and claim the full surrender value of bonds and/or insurance based upon the itemized claims.

In the event that I die before collecting upon these claims of debts, I also bequeath to my only son, Nolan David Schied, all rights to these debts owed to me (and indirectly to him by the fact that he was dependent upon me at the time these crimes took place against me and unlawfully "corrupting the blood" of my family).

uplie Anella

(sign & date)

.2017

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS 18th DAY OF April NOTARY PUBLI IN AND FOR THE STATE OF MICHIGAN. RESIDING AT OAKLAND COUNTY.

MY COMMISSION EXPIRES

BONNY K. BUCKNER NOTARY PUBLIC - MICHIGAN WAYNE COUNTY MY COMMISSION EXPIRES 10/31/2022 ACTING IN OAKLAND COUNTY